

(after comparatives) than; (with superlatives) as...as possible (e.g. quam fortissimus, as great as possible)	quam
(after si, nisi) anyone, anything, someone, something	quis, quid
(impersonal) it is permitted, one may	licet, licere, licuit, -
(pron.) a certain one, certain thing, someone, something; (adj.) a certain, some	quidam, quaedam, quiddam
(with subj.) provided that, so long as	dummodo
(with subj.) when, since, although; (with indic.) when	cum
able, powerful, mighty, strong (genitive potentis)	potens
above, upper	superus, -a, -um
absent, away (gen. absentis)	absens
absolute ruler, tyrant	tyrannus, -i, m.
abundance, supply; (plural) supplies, troops, forces	copia, -ae, f.
across (takes accusative)	trans
admit, receive, let in	admit,mittere, admisi, admissum
after all, finally; for the last time	postremum
after, behind (takes accusative)	post
afterwards	postea
again, a second time	iterum
again, back	re-, red-
against (takes accusative)	contra
ah!, alas! (a sound of grief or pain)	heu
aid, help	auxillium, -ii, n.
alas, woe	vae
alive, living	vivus, -a, -um
all the way, up (), even (), continuously, always	usque

alone, only, the only	solus, -a, -um
also, o	quoque
always	semper
amazing, wondrous, remarkable	mirabilis, mirabilie
ambush, plot, treachery (always plural)	insidiae, -arum, f.
among, in the presence of, at the house of (takes accusative)	apud
an as (a small copper coin, roughly equivalent a penny)	as, assis, m.
an enemy; (plural) the enemy	hostis, hostis, m.
ancient, old-time	antiquus, -a, -um
ancient; former, previous	pristinus, -a, -um
and (enclitic) (appended the second of two words be joined)	#NAME?
and (et...et: both...and)	et
and not, nor (neque...neque (or nec...nec): neither...nor)	neque, nec
and so, therefore	itaque
and, and also, and even	atque, ac
angry	iratus, -a, -um
announce, report, relate	nuntio, nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum
answer	respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsum
any	ullus, -a, -um
arms, weapons (always plural)	arma, -orum, n.
army	exercitus, -us, m.
arrogant, overbearing, haughty, proud	superbus, -a, -um
art, skill	ars, artis, f.
as if, as it were	quasi
Asia	Asia, -ae, f.
ask	rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatum

at first, at the beginning	primo
at last, finally, lastly	denique
at that time, once, formerly; in the future	olim
Athens (always plural)	Athenae, -arum, f.
avoid, shun	vi, vitare, vitavi, vitatum
away from, from; by (takes ablative)	ab, a
bad, wicked, evil	malus, -a, -um
badly	male
be a slave , serve	servio, servire, servivi, servitum
be able, can, could, have power	possum, posse, potui, -
be above, have the upper hand, surpass; overcome, conquer	supero, superare, superavi, superatum
be accused	soleo, solere, solitus sum, -
be born; spring forth, arise	nascor, nasci, natus sum, -
be envious; look at with envy, envy, be jealous of	invideo, invidere, invidi, invisum
be glad, rejoice	gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum, -
be lenient , spare	parco, parcere, peperci, parsurum
be obedient , obey	pareo, parere, parui, -
be open, lie open, be accessible, be evident	pateo, patere, patui, -
be pleasing , please	placeo, placere, placui, placitum
be seen, seem, appear	videor, videri, visus sum, -
be silent, leave unmentioned	taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitum
be strong, have power; be well (vale and valete: good-bye, farewell)	valeo, valere, valui, valiturum
be well, be in good health (salve and salvete: hello)	salveo, salvere, -, -
be without, be deprived of, want, lack; be free from (takes ablative of separation)	careo, carere, carui, cariturus
be, exist	sum, esse, fui, futurum

bear, carry, bring; suffer, endure, lerate; say, report	fero, ferre, tuli, latum
bear, endure	lero, lerare, leravi, leratum
beat, crush, bruise, destroy	contundo, contundere, contudi, contusum
beautiful, handsome; fine	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
beautifully	pulchre
because	quod
because of which thing, therefore, wherefore, why	quare
become acquainted with, learn, recognize; (in perf.) know	cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum
before, in front of; previously	ante
began (only used in the perfect system)	-, coepisse, coepi, coeptum
begin	incipio, incipere, incepi, inceptum
beginning	principium, -ii, n.
beginning, commencement	initium, -ii, n.
believe, trust	credo, credere, credidi, creditum
benefit, kindness; favor	beneficium, -ii, n.
besides, except; beyond past (takes accusative)	praeter
best	optimus, -a, -um
better	melior, -ius
between, among (takes accusative)	inter
bid, order, command	iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum
blame, censure	culpo, culpare, culpavi, culpatum
blind	caecus, -a, -um
body	corpus, corporis, n.
bond, chain, fetter	vinculum, -i, n.
book	liber, libri, m.
boy; boys, children	puer, pueri, m.

bravely	fortiter
breast, heart	pectus, pectris, n.
breath, breathing; spirit, soul	spiritus, -us, m.
bring	adfero, adferre, attuli, allatum
bring gether, compare; confer, besw (se conferre: betake onself, go)	confero, conferre, contuli, collatum
bring up, educate	educio, educare, educavi, educatum
bronze	aes, aeris, n.
brother	frater, fratris, m.
building, structure	aedificium, -ii, n.
but	sed
but	sed
but; but, mind you; but, you say	at
Caesar	Caesar, Caesaris, m.
call, summon	voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatum
care for, attend ; heal, cure; take care	curo, curare, curavi, curatum
care, attention, caution, anxiety	cura, -ae, f.
carry back, bring back; repeat, answer, report	refero, referre, rettuli, relatum
carry, carry on, manage, conduct, accomplish, perform	gero, gerere, gessi, gestum
Carthage (a city in North Africa)	Carthago, Carthaginis, f.
cause, reason; case, situation; (abl. causa plus a preceding gen.) for the sake of, on account of	causa, -ae, f.
change, alter; exchange	mu, mutare, mutavi, mutatum
chief, foremost; (m. or f. noun) leader, emperor (genitive principis)	princeps
Cicero	Cicero, Ciceronis, m.
citadel, stronghold	arx, arcis, f.
citizen	civis, civis, m. and f.

city	urbs, urbis, f.
clan, race, nation, people	gens, gentis, f.
clean, trim; reckon, suppose, judge, think, imagine	pu, putare, putavi, putatum
clear, bright; renowned, famous, illustrious	clarus, -a, -um
cloud	nubes, nubis, f.
come	venio, venire, veni, ventum
come (), approach	accedo, accedere, accessi, accessum
come upon, find	invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum
comfort, nurture, cherish	foveo, fovere, fovi, fotum
comfort, relief	solacium, -ii, n.
common, general, of the community, for the community	communis, commune
complain, lament	queror, queri, questus sum, -
confess, admit	fateor, fateri, fassus sum, -
conquer, overcome	vinco, vincere, vici, victum
conspirars (always plural)	coniurati, -orum, m.
constellation, star	sidus, sideris, n.
consul	consul, consulis, m.
consume, use up	consumo, consumere, consumpsi, consumptum
countenance, face	vultus, -us, m.
cover, veil; (with dat.) be married , marry	nubo, nubere, nupsi, nuptum
create	creo, creare, creavi, creatum
cure, remedy	remedium, -ii, n.
daily, every day	cotidie
danger, risk	periculum, -i, n.
dare	audeo, audere, ausus sum, -
daughter	nata, -ae, f.

daughter (dative and ablative plural, filiabus)	filia, -ae, f.
day	hodie
day	dies, diei, m.
dead	mortuus, -a, -um
dear	carus, -a, -um
death	mors, mortis, f.
decide, settle, decree	decerno, discernere, decrevi, decretum
dedicate	dedico, dedicare, dedicavi, dedicatum
deed, act, achievement	factum, -i, n.
definite, sure, certain, reliable	certus, -a, -um
delay	mora, -ae, f.
delight, charm, please	delec, delectare, delectavi, delectatum
delight, pleasure, enjoyment	delectatio, delectationis, f.
deny, say that...not	nego, negare, negavi, negatum
desire, long for, miss	desidero, desiderare, desideravi, desideratum
desire, longing, passion, cupidity, avarice	cupiditas, cupiditatis, f.
desire, passion	cupido, cupidinis, f.
desire, wish, long for	cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitum
desirous, eager, fond; (with gen.) desirous of, eager for	cupidus, -a, -um
despise, scorn	contemno, contemnere, contempsi, contemptum
destroy, wipe out, erase	deleo, delere, delevi, deletum
destruction, ruin	exitium, -ii, n.
die	mori, mori, mortuus sum, -
diligent, careful (genitive diligentis)	diligens
dine	ceno, cenare, cenavi, cenatum
dinner	cena, -ae, f.
direct one's zeal , be eager for, study	studeo, studere, studui, -

disease, sickness	morbus, -i, m.
distinguish, discern, perceive	cerno, cernere, crevi, cretum
do harm , harm, injure	noceo, nocere, nocui, nocitum
doctr, physician	medica, -ae, f.
doctr, physician	medicus, -i, m.
door	ianua, -ae, f.
doubt, hesitate	dubi, dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatum
down from, from; concerning, about (takes ablative)	de
drag, derive	traho, trahere, traxi, tractum
drink	bibo, bibere, bibi, -
drive gether, bring gether, force, compel	cogo, cogere, coegi, coactum
drive out, expel, banish	expello, expellere, expepuli, expulsum
drive out, force out, exact; drive through, complete, perfect	exigo, exigere, exegi, exactum
drive, lead, do, act; pass, spend (gratias agere: give thanks)	ago, agere, egi, actum
duty, service	officium, -ii, n.
each one, each person (indefinite)	quisque, quidque
eagerness, zeal, pursuit, study	studium, -ii, n.
ear	auris, auris, f.
earth, ground, land, country	terra, -ae, f.
easily	facile
easy, agreeable	facilis, facile
eight	oc
eighteen (literally two from twenty)	duodeviginti
eighteenth (literally two from twenty)	duodevicesimus, -a, -um
eighth	octavus, -a, -um
eightieth	ocgesimus
eighty	ocginta

either, which (of two)	uter, utra, utrum
elephant	elephantus, -i, m.
elevated, lofty; heroic, noble	sublimis, sublime
eleven	undecim
eleventh	undecimus, -a, -um
encourage, urge	horr, hortari, hortatus sum, -
end, limit, boundary, purpose; (plural) boundaries, terriry	finis, finis, m.
enough, sufficient (-ly)	satis, n.
entertain, invite, summon	invi, invitare, invitavi, invitatum
entrust, commit	commit, committere, commisi, commissum
envy, jealousy, hatred	invidia, -ae, f.
equal, like (genitive paris)	par
equip, furnish, adorn	orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatum
esteem, love	diligo, diligere, dilexi, dilectum
even	etiam
even if, although	etsi
evening (genitive singular may also be vesperi)	vesper, vesperis, m.
ever, at any time	umquam
every, all	omnis, omne
evil deed, crime, sin, wickedness	scelus, sceleris, n.
excel; exhibit, show, offer, supply, furnish	praes, praestare, praestiti, praestitum
exhibit, show, display	ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentum
exile, banishment	exsilium, -ii, n.
eye	oculus, -i, m.
faith, trust, trustworthiness, fidelity, promise, guarantee, protection	fides, fidei, f.
faithful, loyal	fidelis, fidele

fall ('casum' is an alternative fourth principal part)	cado, cadere, cecidi, casurum
fall down; die; set	occido, occidere, occidi, occasum
far	longe
farmer	agricola, -ae, m.
farthest, extreme; last, final	ultimus, -a, -um
fate, death	fatum, -i, n.
father	pater, patris, m.
fatherland, native land, (one's) country	patria, -ae, f.
fault, blame	culpa, -ae, f.
fault, crime, vice	vitium, -ii, n.
fear	timor, timoris, m.
fear, be afraid of, be afraid	timeo, timere, timui, -
fear, dread	metuo, metuere, metui, -
fear, dread, anxiety	metus, -us, m.
feel, perceive, think, experience	sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum
feeling, sense	sensus, -us, m.
feeling, thought, opinion, vote, sentence	sententia, -ae, f.
few, a few (usually plural)	pauci, -ae, -a
field, farm	ager, agri, m.
fierce, savage (genitive ferocis)	ferox
fifteen	quindecim
fifteenth	quintus decimus, -a, -um
fifth	quintus, -a, -um
fiftieth	quingagesimus
fifty	quingaginta
fight	pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatum
fight against, attack, assault, assail	oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatum
fill, fill up, complete	expleo, explere, explevi, expletum

find, discover, learn, get	reperio, reperire, repperi, repertum
finger, e	digitus, -i, m.
fire	ignis, ignis, m.
firm, strong, reliable	firmus, -a, -um
first	primus, -a, -um
first, foremost, chief, principal	primus, -a, -um
five	quinque
flee, hurry away; go in exile; avoid, shun	fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum
flow	fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluxum
follow	sequor, sequi, secutus sum, -
fool	stultus, -i, m.
foolish	stultus, -a, -um
for	nam
for a long time	diu
for a long time	diu
for, in fact, truly (postpositive)	enim
force, power, violence	vis, vis, f.
form, shape; beauty	forma, -ae, f.
former	prior, -ius
formerly, once	quondam
fortieth	quadragesimus
fortune, luck	fortuna, -ae, f.
forty	quadraginta
four	quattuor
fourteen	quattuordecim
fourteenth	quartus decimus, -a, -um
fourth	quartus, -a, -um
free	liber, libera, liberum
free, liberate	libero, liberare, liberavi, liberatum

freely	libere
friend	amica, -ae, f.
friend	amicus, -i, m.
friendly	amicus, -a, -um
friendship	amicitia, -ae, f.
frighten, terrify	terreo, terrere, terrui, territum
fruit, profit, benefit, enjoyment	fructus, -us, m.
full, abundant, generous	plenus, -a, -um
game, sport; school	ludus, -i, m.
gate, entrance	porta, -ae, f.
general, commander-in-chief, emperor	imperar, imperaris, m.
get up, arise	surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectum
gift, present	donum, -i, n.
girl	puella, -ae, f.
give orders , command	impero, imperare, imperavi, imperatum
give, offer	do, dare, dedi, datum
glory, fame	gloria, -ae, f.
go	eo, ire, ii, itum
go , approach	adeo, adire, adii, aditum
go across, cross; pass over, ignore	transeo, transire, transii, transitum
go away, depart	discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum
go away, depart	abeo, abire, abii, abitum
go back, return	redeo, redire, redii, reditum
go in, enter	ineo, inire, inii, initum
go out	egredior, egredi, egressus sum, -
go out, exit	exeo, exire, exii, exitum
go up against, meet; die	obeo, obire, obii, obitum
go, withdraw; yield , grant, submit	cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum
god	deus, -i, m.

goddess	dea, -ae, f.
good, kind	bonus, -a, -um
grandson, descendant	nepos, nepotis, m.
grant pardon , forgive	ignosco, ignoscere, ignovi, ignotum
grasp, seize, arrest; comprehend, understand	comprehendo, comprehendere, comprehendi, comprehensum
great-hearted, brave, magnanimous	magnanimus, -a, -um
greater, older; (plural) ancesrs	maior, -ius
greatest	maximus, -a, -um
greatly	magnopere
Greece	Graecia, -ae, f.
greedy, avaricious	avarus, -a, -um
Greek	Graecus, -a, -um
Greek	Graecus, -i, m.
grieve, suffer, hurt, give pain	doleo, dolere, dolui, doliturum
ground, earth, soil	humus, -i, f.
habit, cusm, manner; (plural) habits, character	mos, moris, m.
hand, band; handwriting	manus, -us, f.
hang up, suspend; interrupt	suspendo, suspendere, suspendi, suspensum
happily	feliciter
happy, fortunate, blessed	beatus, -a, -um
hard, difficult, troublesome	difficilis, difficile
hard, harsh, rough, stern, unfeeling, hardy, difficult	durus, -a, -um
harsh, bitter, grievous	acerbus, -a, -um
harvest, pluck, seize	carpo, carpere, carpsi, carptum
hate	-, odisse, odi, osurum
hatred	odium, -ii, n.
have good taste; have good sense, be	sapio, sapere, sapui, -

wise	
have, hold, possess, consider, regard	habeo, habere, habui, habitum
he says, he said (defective verb placed after one or more words of direct quotation)	inquit, -, -, -
he says, they say, assert (or aiunt)	ait, -, -, -
head; leader; beginning; life; heading; chapter	caput, capitis, n.
health, safety; greeting	salus, salutis, f.
hear, listen	audio, audire, audivi, auditum
hearer, listener, member of an audience	audir, audiris, m.
heavy, weighty, serious, important, severe, grievous	gravis, grave
help, aid, assist; please	iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutum
help, aid; (plural) power, resources, wealth	ops, opis, f.
here	hic
higher	superior, -ius
highest, furthest	summus, -a, -um
highest, last	supremus, -a, -um
himself, herself, itself, themselves (reflexive)	sui
his own, her own, its own, their own (reflexive possessive)	suus, -a, -um
hold gether, contain, keep, enclose, restrain	contineo, continere, continui, contentum
hold, keep, possess; restrain	teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum
honor, esteem; public office	honor, honoris, m.
hope	spes, spei, f.
hope for, hope	spero, sperare, speravi, speratum
horn	cornu, -us, n.
horse	equus, -i, m.

hour, time	hora, -ae, f.
house, cottage, hut	casa, -ae, f.
house, home (NB 3 special uses and endings: domi -at home; domo from home; domum - home)	domus, -us, f.
household, family	familia, -ae, f.
how	quam
how large, how great, how much	quantus, -a, -um
how many, as many as (indeclinable)	quot
however; moreover (postpositive)	autem
huge (genitive ingentis)	ingens
human being, man	homo, hominis, m.
hundred	centum
I	ego, mei
if	si
if...not, unless; except	nisi
immediately	protinus
impede, hinder, prevent	impedio, impedire, impediui, impeditum
in front of, before (takes ablative)	prae
in front of, before, on behalf of, for the sake of, in return for, instead of, for, as (takes ablative)	pro
in order that, so that, that, in order, so as, ; (with indicative) as, when	ut (+ subj.)
in truth, indeed, be sure, however	vero
in, on (takes ablative)	in (+ abl.)
in, ward; against (takes accusative or ablative)	in (+ acc.)
increase	cresco, crescere, crevi, cretum
increaser, author, originar	aucr, aucris, m.
indeed, certainly, at least, even	quidem

(ne...quidem: not...even)

indeed, in fact

injustice, injury, wrong

ire, anger

iron; sword

island

it is proper, right, necessary

Italy

join

judge, juror

judge, think

judgement, decision, opinion; trial

just as, when

just, right

keenly

keep (back), prevent, hinder, restrain,
prohibit

kill, murder

king

kiss

kiss

knee

know

knowledge

labor, be in distress

labor, work, il; a work, production

large, great, important

Latin

laugh, laugh at

quin

iniuria, -ae, f.

ira, -ae, f.

ferrum, -i, n.

insula, -ae, f.

oportet, oportere, oportuit, -

Italia, -ae, f.

iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctum

iudex, iudicis, m.

arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum, -

iudicium, -ii, n.

ut (+ indic.)

iustus, -a, -um

acriter

prohibeo, prohibere, prohibui,
prohibitum

interficio, interficere, interfeci,
interfectum

rex, regis, m.

basium, -ii, n.

osculum, -i, n.

genu, -us, n.

scio, scire, scivi, scitum

scientia, -ae, f.

laboro, laborare, laboravi, laboratum

labor, laboris, m.

magnus, -a, -um

Latinus, -a, -um

rideo, ridere, risi, risum

laughable, ridiculous	ridiculus, -a, -um
law, statute	lex, legis, f.
lead; consider, regard; prolong	duco, ducere, duxi, ductum
leader, guide; commander, general	dux, ducis, m.
learn	disco, discere, didici, -
learner, pupil, student	discipula, -ae, f.
learner, pupil, student	discipulus, -i, m.
leave behind, leave, abandon, desert	relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum
left, left-hand	sinister, sinistra, sinistrum
leisure, peace	otium, -ii, n.
lessen, diminish	minuo, minuere, minui, minutum
letter of the alphabet; (plural) a letter, literature	littera, -ae, f.
letting go, release; relaxation	remissio, remissionis, f.
level, even; calm; equal, just; favorable	aequus, -a, -um
liberty	libertas, libertatis, f.
lie, lie prostrate, lie dead	iaceo, iacere, iacui, -
life; mode of life	vita, -ae, f.
light	lux, lucis, f.
light, slight, easy, trivial	levis, leve
line of verse	versus, -us, m.
little book	libellus, -i, m.
little, not very (much)	parum
live	vivo, vivere, vixi, victum
live in the country	rusticor, rusticari, rusticatus sum, -
living creature, animal	animal, animalis, n.
long	longus, -a, -um
look at, see	spec, spectare, spectavi, spectatum
look for, expect, await	exspec, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatum

lose, let go	amit, amittere, amisi, amissum
love	amor, amoris, m.
love, like (amabo te: please (I will love you))	amo, amare, amavi, amatum
lower leg, foot	pes, pedis, m.
lowly, humble	humilis, humile
lucky, fortunate, happy	fortunatus, -a, -um
lucky, fortunate, happy	felix, felicitas
maiden, virgin	virgo, virginis, f.
make clear, brighten; cheer up, soothe	sereno, serenare, serenavi, serenatum
make open, open; disclose, expose	patefacio, patefacere, patefecit, patefactum
make sweet, persuade	persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasum
make, do, accomplish	facio, facere, feci, factum
man, hero	vir, viri, m.
manliness, courage, excellence, character, worth, virtue	virtus, virtutis, f.
marketplace, forum	forum, -i, n.
marvel at, admire, wonder	miror, mirari, miratus sum, -
master (of a household), lord	dominus, -i, m.
me, myself	me
measure, bound, limit; manner, method, mode, way	modus, -i, m.
memory, recollection	memoria, -ae, f.
merit, prestige, dignity	dignitas, dignitatis, f.
middle	medius, -a, -um
mildness, gentleness, mercy	clementia, -ae, f.
mind, thought, intention	mens, mentis, f.
mirror	speculum, -i, n.
mistress, lady	domina, -ae, f.

mix, stir up, disturb	misceo, miscere, miscui, mixtum
modest, chaste	pudicus, -a, -um
money	pecunia, -ae, f.
monument	monumentum, -i, n.
moon	luna, -ae, f.
more (NB no masc. and fem. or dat. sing; abl. sing. plure, gen. plur. plurium, neut. pl. plura)	plus
morrow	cras
mortal	mortalis, mortale
most	plurimus, -a, -um
mother	mater, matris, f.
mountain	mons, montis, m.
mouth, face	os, oris, n.
move; arouse, affect	moveo, movere, movi, motum
much	multum
much, many	multus, -a, -um
murder, kill	neco, necare, necavi, necatum
my	meus, -a, -um
myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself (etc.); the very, the actual (intensive)	ipse, ipsa, ipsum
name	nomen, nominis, n.
nature	natura, -ae, f.
nature, innate talent	ingenium, -ii, n.
necessary, inevitable (indeclinable)	necesse
need, lack, want	egeo, egere, egui, -
neglect, disregard	neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectum
neighbor	vicina, -ae, f.
neighbor	vicinus, -i, m.
never	numquam

nevertheless, still	tamen
new; strange	novus, -a, -um
ngue; language	lingua, -ae, f.
night	nox, noctis, f.
nine	novem
nineteen (literally one from twenty)	undeviginti
nineteenth (literally one from twenty)	undevicesimus, -a, -um
ninetieth	nonagesimus
ninety	nonaginta
ninth	nonus, -a, -um
no one, nobody	nemo, neminis, m. or f.
no question; whether (introduces questions expecting the answer no; introduces indirect questions and means whether)	num
nose	nasus, -i, m.
not	non
not know, be ignorant	nescio, nescire, nescivi, nescitum
not any, no, none	nullus, -a, -um
not either, neither	neuter, neutra, neutrum
not strong, weak, feeble	infirmus, -a, -um
not subject death, immortal	immortalis, immortale
not; in order that...not, that...not, in order not	ne
not...wish, be unwilling	nolo, nolle, nolui,-
nothing	nihil, n.
nothing	nihil, n.
nourish, support, sustain, increase, cherish	alo, alere, alui, altum
now, day, at present	nunc
now; already, soon	iam

number	numerus, -i, m.
o, o much, excessively	nimis, nimium
O!, Oh! (commonly used with the vocative)	O
occasion, opportunity	occasio, occasionis, f.
occur, happen, become; be made, be done	fio, fieri, factus sum, -
of or relating a free person; worthy of a free man, decent, liberal; generous	liberalis, liberale
of small means, poor (genitive pauperis)	pauper
of the city, urban, urbane, elegant	urbanus, -a, -um
offer	offero, offerre, obtuli, oblatum
offer, provide	praebeo, praebere, praebui, praebitum
often	saepe
old (genitive veteris)	vetus
old age	senectus, senectutis, f.
old, aged; old man	senex, senis, m.
on account of, because of (takes accusative)	propter
on the other side, beyond (takes accusative)	ultra
one	unus, -a, -um
one, single, alone	unus, -a, -um
only	tantum
opposite, adverse	adversus, -a, -um
or	#NAME?
or (aut...aut: either...or)	aut
orar, speaker	orar, oraris, m.
ordinary, moderate, mediocre	mediocris, medicre
origin, kind, sort, class	genus, generis, n.
other, another (alii...alii: some...others)	alius, alia, aliud

our, ours	noster, nostra, nostrum
out of doors, outside	foris
out of, from, from within; by reason of, on account of (takes ablative)	ex, e
over, surrender; hand down, transmit, teach	trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum
owe; ought, must	debeo, debere, debui, debitum
pain, grief	dolor, doloris, m.
parent	parens, parentis, m. or f.
part, share	pars, partis, f.
pass away, be destroyed, perish	pereo, perire, perii, peritum
passing over, transit, transition	transitus, -us, m.
peace	pax, pacis, f.
penalty, punishment (idiom, poenas dare: pay the penalty)	poena, -ae, f.
perhaps	fortasse
period of life, life, age, an age, time	aetas, aetatis, f.
period of time, season; weather, srm	tempestatas, tempestatis, f.
perpetual, lasting, uninterrupted, continuous	perpetuus, -a, -um
pertaining man, human, humane, kind, refined, cultivated	humanus, -a, -um
philosopher	philosophia, -ae, f.
philosopher	philosophus, -i, m.
philosophy (Greek philosophia: love of wisdom)	philosophia, -ae, f.
pick out, choose; read	lego, legere, legi, lectum
place; passage in literature (loca, -orum, n.: places, regions)	locus, -i, m.
plan, purpose, counsel, advice, judgement, wisdom	consilium, -ii, n.
pleasant, delightful, agreeable, pleasing	iucundus, -a, -um

please, amuse, delight; pass time pleasantly	oblec, oblectare, oblectavi, oblectatum
pleasing, agreeable; grateful	gratus, -a, -um
pleasure	voluptas, voluptatis, f.
poet	poeta, -ae, m.
point out, show, demonstrate	demonstro, demonstrare, demonstravi, demonstratum
pour a libation of, pour a libation on; pour ritually; sip, uch gently	libo, libare, libavi, libatum
poverty, humble circumstance	paupertas, paupertatis, f.
power command, supreme power, authority, command, control	imperium, -ii, n.
praise	laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum
praise, glory, fame	laus, laudis, f.
prepare, provide, get, obtain	paro, parare, paravi, paratum
preserve, conserve, maintain (stronger than servo)	conservo, conservare, conservavi, conservatum
preserve, save, keep, guard	servo, servare, servavi, servatum
press, press hard, pursue	premo, premere, pressi, pressum
pretty, handsome, charming	bellus, -a, -um
priest	sacerdos, sacerdotis, m.
proclaim, announce; declaim; pronounce	pronuntio, pronuntiare, pronuntiavi, pronuntiatum
proof, evidence, argument	argumentum, -i, n.
protection, cusdy; (plural) guards	cusdia, -ae, f.
pure, undiluted	merus, -a, -um
put before, prefer	antepono, anteponere, anteposui, antepositum
put gether, put in, sre; found, establish	condo, condere, condidi, conditum
put, place, set	pono, ponere, posui, positum
queen	regina, -ae, f.
question (introduces questions the	#NAME?

answer which is uncertain)

quickly	ci
quickly	celeriter
raise, lift up; take away, remove, destroy	llo, llere, sustuli, sublatum
read aloud, recite	reci, recitare, recitavi, recitatum
reader	lecr, lecris, m.
reader	lectrix, letricis, f.
recently	nuper
reckoning, account; reason, judgement, consideration; system; manner, method	ratio, rationis, f.
recognize, recollect	recognosco, recognoscere, recognovi, recognitum
refuge, shelter	perfugium, -ii, n.
refuse	recuso, recusare, recusavi, recusatum
remain, stay behind, abide, continue	remaneo, remanere, remansi, remansum
remain, stay, abide, continue	maneo, manere, mansi, mansum
remind, advise, warn	moneo, monere, monui, monitum
resre, revive; refresh, cheer	recreo, recreare, recreavi, recreatum
rest	requiesco, requiescere, requievi, requietum
reward, prize	praemium, -ii, n.
rich (genitive divitis or ditis)	dives
riches, wealth (always plural)	divitiae, -arum, f.
right, justice	ius, iuris, n.
right, right-hand	dexter, dextra, dextrum
river	flumen, fluminis, n.
road, route, journey	iter, itineris, n.
rock, sne	saxum, -i, n.
Roman	Romanus, -a, -um
Rome	Roma, -ae, f.

rose	rosa, -ae, f.
rough, harsh	asper, aspera, asperum
rule, guide, direct	rego, regere, rexi, rectum
rumor, gossip	rumor, rumoris, m.
rumour, report; fame, reputation	fama, -ae, f.
run, rush, move quickly	curro, currere, cucurri, cursum
running, race; course	cursus, -us, m.
sad, sorrowful; joyless, grim, severe	tristis, triste
safe, sound	salvus, -a, -um
sail, navigate	navigo, navigare, navigavi, navigatum
sailor	nauta, -ae, m.
salt; wit	sal, salis, m.
satire	satura, -ae, f.
satisfy, sate	satio, satiare, satiavi, satiatum
say, speak, tell	loquor, loqui, locutus sum, -
say, tell, speak; name, call	dico, dicere, dixi, dictum
school mistress, teacher, mistress	magistra, -ae, f.
schoolmaster, teacher, master	magister, magistri, m.
sea	mare, maris, n.
second	secundus, -a, -um
second; favorable	secundus, -a, -um
see; observe, understand	video, videre, vidi, visum
seek, aim at, beg, beseech	pe, petere, petivi, petitum
seek, ask for, miss, need, require	requiro, requirere, requisivi, requisitum
seek, look for, strive for; ask, inquire, inquire in	quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum
seize, snatch, carry away	rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum
sell	vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum
senate	senatus, -us, m.

send forth; promise	promit, promittere, promisi, promissum
send, let go	mit, mittere, misi, missum
servitude, slavery	servitus, servitutis, f.
set forth, explain, expose	expono, exponere, exposui, expositum
set out, start	proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum, -
seven	septem
seventeen	septendecim
seventeenth	septimus decimus, -a, -um
seventh	septimus, -a, -um
seventieth	septuagesimus
seventy	septuaginta
sharp, keen, eager; severe, fierce	acer, acris, acre
shining, bright, white; beautiful	candidus, -a, -um
ship, boat	navis, navis, f.
shore, coast	litus, liris, n.
short, small, brief	brevis, breve
show reverence for, respect; be afraid of, fear	vereor, vereri, vertus sum, -
sign, signal, indication, seal	signum, -i, n.
similar (), like, resembling	similis, simile
since, inasmuch as	quoniam
single time, once, once and for all, simultaneously	semel
sister	soror, sororis, f.
sit	sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum
six	sex
sixteen	sedecim
sixteenth	sextus decimus, -a, -um
sixth	sextus, -a, -um

sixtieth	sexagesimus
sixty	sexaginta
sky, heaven	caelum, -i, n.
slave	serva, -ae, f.
slave	servus, -i, m.
sleep	somnus, -i, m.
sleep	dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitum
slender, thin	gracilis, gracile
small, little	parvus, -a, -um
smaller	minor, minus
smallest	minimus, -a, -um
smile upon, smile down upon	subrideo, subridere, subrisi, subrisum
snatch away, take away; rescue	eripio, eripere, eripui, ereptum
so large, so great, of such a size	tantus, -a, -um
so many (indeclinable)	t
so, such a degree (tam...quam: so...as)	tam
so, thus	ita
so, thus	sic
soften; make calm, make less hostile	mollio, mollire, mollivi, mollitum
soldier	miles, militis, m.
someone, somebody, something	aliquis, aliquid
son	filius, -ii, m.
song, poem	carmen, carminis, n.
soon	mox
soul, spirit	anima, -ae, f.
soul, spirit, mind; (plural) high spirits, pride, courage	animus, -i, m.
sound, healthy, sane	sanus, -a, -um
sower, planter; begetter, father; founder	sar, saris, m.

speak , address (as), call, name	appello, appellare, appellavi, appellatum
speak (prophetically), talk, foretell	for, fari, fatus sum, -
speak, plead; beg, beseech, entreat	oro, orare, oravi, oratum
spear	hasta, -ae, f.
speech	oratio, orationis, f.
spend the night, occupy the night	pernoc, pernoctare, pernoctavi, pernoctatum
sry, tale; play	fabula, -ae, f.
stand, stand still, stand firm	s, stare, steti, statum
star, planet	stella, -ae, f.
state, citizenship	civitas, civitatis, f.
stealthily, secretly	furtim
strike, push, drive out, banish	pello, pellere, pepuli, pulsum
strive, struggle, contend; hasten	contendo, contendere, contendi, contenditum
strong, brave	fortis, forte
such, of such a sort	talis, tale
suddenly	repente
suddenly	subi
suffer, endure, permit	patior, pati, passus sum, -
suffering, patience, endurance	patientia, -ae, f.
suitable, fit, appropriate	idoneus, -a, -um
summer	aestas, aestatis, f.
sun	sol, solis, m.
suppose	opinor, opinari, opinatus sum, -
suppress, overwhelm, overpower, check	opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum
sweet	suavis, suave
sweet; pleasant, agreeable	dulcis, dulce
swift, quick, rapid	celer, celeris, celere

Syracuse (always plural)	Syracusae, -arum, f.
table, dining, dish, course (mensa secunda: dessert)	mensa, -ae, f.
take (one's self), receive, accept	accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum
take back, regain, admit, receive	recipio, recipere, recepi, receptum
take out, except; take, receive, capture	excipio, excipere, excepi, exceptum
take, capture, seize, get	capio, capere, cepi, captum
taught, learned, skilled	doctus, -a, -um
teach	doceo, docere, docui, doctum
tear	lacrima, -ae, f.
tell, report, narrate	narro, narrare, narraui, narratum
ten	decem
tenth	decimus, -a, -um
test, approve, recommend	probo, probare, probavi, probatum
that of yours, that; such (sometimes with contemptuous force)	iste, ista, istud
that; the former; the famous; he, she, it, they	ille, illa, illud
the common people, mob, rabble	vulgus, -i, m.
the common people, populace, plebians	plebs, plebis, f.
the country, countryside	rus, ruris, n.
the other (of two), second	alter, altera, alterum
the people, a people, a nation	populus, -i, m.
the remaining, the rest, the other, all the others (always plural)	ceteri, -ae, -a
the same (demonstrative)	idem, eadem, idem
then	dehinc
then, at that time; thereupon, in the next place	tum
there	ibi
therefore, consequently (postpositive)	igitur

thereupon, next, then	deinde
thing, matter, business, affair	res, rei, f.
think, ponder, consider, plan	cogi, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum
third	tertius, -a, -um
thirteen	tredecim
thirteenth	tertius decimus, -a, -um
thirtieth	tricesimus
thirty	triginta
this, that; he, she, it (demonstrative)	is, ea, id
this; the latter; he, she, it, they	hic, haec, hoc
thousand; (plural) thousands	mille
three	tres, tria
threshold	limen, liminis, n.
through (takes accusative)	per
throw out, drive out	eicio, eicere, eieci, eiectum
throw, hurl	iacio, iacere, ieci, iectum
time; occasion, opportunity	tempus, temporis, n.
travel abroad, wander	peregrinor, peregrinari, peregrinatus sum, -
tree	arbor, arboris, f.
Troy	Troia, -ae, f.
true, real, proper	verus, -a, -um
truth	veritas, veritatis, f.
try, attempt	conor, conari, conatus sum, -
try, test, experience	experior, experiri, expertus sum, -
turn; change	ver, vertere, verti, versum
turning post, goal; limit	meta, -ae, f.
twelfth	duodecimus, -a, -um
twelve	duodecim

twentieth	vicesimus, -a, -um
twenty	viginti
twenty-fifth	vicesimus quintus, -a, -um
twenty-first	vicesimus primus, -a, -um
twenty-five (also quinque et viginti)	viginti quinque
twenty-four (also quattuor et viginti)	viginti quattuor
twenty-fourth	vicesimus quartus, -a, -um
twenty-one (also unus et viginti)	viginti unus
twenty-second	vicesimus secundus, -a, -um
twenty-third	vicesimus tertius, -a, -um
twenty-three (also tres et viginti)	viginti tres
twenty-two (also duo et viginti)	viginti duo
twin	geminus, -a, -um
two (always plural)	duo, duae, duo
uch	tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum
ugly, shameful, base, disgraceful	turpis, turpe
uncertain, unsure, doubtful	incertus, -a, -um
under, up under, close (takes ablative with verbs of rest, takes accusative with verbs of motion)	sub
understand	intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum
undertake	suscipio, suscipere, suscepi, susceptum
unfold, explain; spread out, deploy	explico, explicare, explicavi, explicatum
unlike, different	dissimilis, dissimile
unmoved, unchanged, unrelenting	immotus, -a, -um
up, near (takes accusative)	ad
uprightness, honesty	probitas, probitatis, f.
uproar, disturbance, mob, crowd, multitude	turba, -ae, f.
use; enjoy, experience	ur, uti, usus sum, -

useful, advantageous	utilis, utile
vicry	vicria, -ae, f.
voice, word	vox, vocis, f.
walk	ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi, ambulatum
walls of a city (always plural)	moenia, moenium, n.
wander, err, go astray, be mistaken	erro, errare, erravi, erratum
want (something) more, instead; prefer	malo, malle, malui,-
war	bellum, -i, n.
ward (takes accusative)	erga
ward off; defend, protect	defendo, defendere, defensi, defensum
water	aqua, -ae, f.
way, road, street	via, -ae, f.
weary, tire out	fatigo, fatigare, fatigavi, fatigatum
well	bene
well, satisfacrily, quite	bene
what	quid
what?, which?, what kind of?	qui?, quae?, quod?
when (si quando: if ever)	quando
whence, from what, from which place, from which, from whom	unde
where, when	ubi
whether...or	utrum...an
while	dum
who, which, what, that	qui, quae, quod
who?, whose?, whom?, what?, which?	quis?, quid?
whoever, whatever	quisquis, quidquid
whole, entire	tus, -a, -um
wholly, entirely, algether	omnino, adv.
why	cur

wife	uxor, uxoris, f.
wind	ventus, -i, m.
window	fenestra, -ae, f.
wine	vinum, -i, n.
wisdom	sapientia, -ae, f.
wise, judicious; (as a noun) a wise man, philosopher (genitive spientis)	sapiens
wisely	sapienter
wish, want, be willing, will	volo, velle, volui,-
with (takes ablative)	cum
with pleasure, gladly	libenter
without (takes ablative)	sine
woman	femina, -ae, f.
woman	mulier, mulieris, f.
word	verbum, -i, n.
work at, build, undertake, plan	molior, moliri, molitus sum, -
work, task; deed, accomplishment	opus, operis, n.
world, universe	mundus, -i, m.
worse	peior, -ius
worst	pessimus, -a, -um
worthy, worthy of	dignus, -a, -um
wound	vulnus, vulneris, n.
wretched, miserable, unfortunate	miser, misera, miserum
write, compose	scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum
writer, author	scripr, scripris, m.
year	annus, -i, m.
yes question (introduces questions expecting the answer yes)	nonne
yesterday	heri
you	tu, tui

you, yourself

te

young man

adulescens, adulescentis, m.

your (used when speaking one person)

tuus, -a, -um

your, yours

vester, vestra, vestrum

youth, young manhood, youthfulness

adulescentia, -ae, f.